

**The Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Study, Phase III  
Public Release Codebook  
June 2006**

Variable  
Name

v400	Have CILS III questionnaire
0	No
1	Yes
v401a	City of current residence
	--Actual response
v401b	State of current residence
	--Two letter postal code (plus DC)
v402	Current marital status
1	Married
2	Engaged to be married
3	Living with partner
4	Single
5	Divorced
6	Separated
7	Other
v402a	Date of change in marital status
	--Month/year
v402b	Specify "other" marital status from v402
	--Actual response

- v403 Does R have any children?
- 0 No
  - 1 Yes
- v403a If yes, how many?
- Actual number
- v404 Present residence
- 1 Parent's home
  - 2 Own place (apartment, house, etc.)
  - 3 Another relative's home
  - 4 A friend's home or apartment?
  - 5 Group quarters (college dorm, fraternity, military barracks, group home, etc)
  - 6 Other
- v404a Kind of group quarters R is living in, combined with "other" from v404 (i.e., specify for responses 5 and 6)
- Actual response
- v405 Number of people living with R, not including R
- Actual number
- v406 Number of different addresses R lived at since 1995
- Actual number
- v407 Highest grade or year of school completed
- 1 Some high school (grades 9-12, no diploma)
  - 2 Graduated from high school
  - 3 1 or 2 years of post-high school vocational training or college
  - 4 Graduated from 2-year-college or vocational school (e.g. Associate Degree)
  - 5 3 or more years of college (no degree yet)

- 6 Graduated from 4/5-year-college (e.g. bachelor's degree)
- 7 Some graduate school (no degree yet)
- 8 Master's degree
- 9 Professional or doctoral degree (jd, md, dds, phd)
- 10 Other

v407a Highest grade or year of school completed

--v407 recoded into number of years

v407b Specify "other" from v407

--Actual response

[v408 variables: Degrees R received, year received, and major field of study]

v408a GED or high school equivalency degree

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v408b Year received

--Actual year

v408c High school diploma

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v408d Year received

--Actual year

v408e Associate or junior college degree

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v408f      Year Associate or junior college degree received  
--Actual year

v408g      Major field of study for Associate or junior college degree  
--Actual response

v408h      Bachelor's degree—a BA, AB, BS  
0      No  
1      Yes

v408i      Major for Bachelor's degree  
--Actual response

v408j      Year Bachelor's degree was received  
--Actual year

v408k      Master's degree—an MA, MA, MPH  
0      No  
1      Yes

v408l      Major for MA degree  
--Actual response

v408m      Year MA was received  
--Actual year

v408n      Professional or doctoral degree—JD, MD, DDS, DrPH, PhD

	0	No
	1	Yes
v408o		Major for Professional or Doctoral degree
		--Actual response
v408p		Year Professional or Doctoral degree was received
		--Actual year
v409		Currently enrolled in school
	0	No
	1	Yes
v409a		If yes, type of school
	1	GED program
	2	Vocational training
	3	Two-year college
	4	Four-year college or university
	5	Graduate program
	6	Professional school
	7	Other
v409b		Specify "other" from v409a
		--Actual response
v409c		Degree or certificate expected and field.
		--Actual response
v409d		When is this degree expected?
		--Month/year

v410 Highest level of education (degree) R *realistically* expects to have when reaching age 30?

--Actual response

v410a Highest level of education R *realistically* expects to have when reaching age 30?

--v410 recoded into estimated number of years

v410b Field of study from v410

--Actual response

v411 Present work situation?

- 1 Employed full-time
- 2 Employed part-time
- 3 Unemployed and looking for work
- 4 Laid off and not looking for work
- 5 Unemployed and not looking for work
- 6 On maternity/parental leave
- 7 Attending school full-time and not working
- 8 Full-time homemaker and not working
- 9 Disabled and not able to work

v412 Number of full-time jobs since leaving high school

--Actual number

v413 Number of part-time jobs since leaving high school

--Actual number

v414 First full-time job

--Coded response (Appendix A)

v414a      Employer  
            --Coded response

v414a1     Other employer from v414a  
            --Actual response

v414b      When first employed  
            --Month

v414c      When first employed  
            --Year

v414d      Treiman prestige score for v414

v415        MAIN occupation at present  
            --Coded response (Appendix A)

v415a      Current employer  
            --Coded response

v415a1     Other employer from v415a  
            --Actual response

v415b      Month when job began  
            --Month

v415c      Year when job began  
            --Year

v415d        Hours per week  
              --Number of hours

v415e        Treiman prestige score for v415

v416         Mostly self-employed or working for someone else

              1        Self-employed  
              2        Working for someone else  
              3        Other

v416a        Specify "other" from v416  
              --Actual response

v417         Race or ethnicity of current supervisor

              1        Asian American  
              2        Latin American/hispanic  
              3        African American/black  
              4        European American/white  
              5        Other

v417a        Specify "other" from v417  
              --Actual response

v418         What is the race or ethnicity of most of the employees doing the  
              kind of work YOU do in that job?

              1        Asian American  
              2        Latin American/hispanic  
              3        African American/black  
              4        European American/white  
              5        Other

v418a        Specify "other" from v418

--Actual response

v419 Satisfaction with current occupation

- 1 Very dissatisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 4 Satisfied
- 5 Very satisfied

v420 Satisfaction with present income

- 1 Very dissatisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 4 Satisfied
- 5 Very satisfied

v421 Total monthly earnings

--Actual dollars

v422 Total family income last year

- 1 less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 - \$9,999
- 3 \$10,000 - \$14,999
- 4 \$15,000 - \$19,999
- 5 \$20,000 - \$24,999
- 6 \$25,000 - \$29,999
- 7 \$30,000 - \$34,999
- 8 \$35,000 - \$49,999
- 9 \$50,000 - \$74,999
- 10 \$75,000 - \$99,999
- 11 \$100,000 - \$199,999
- 12 \$200,000 or more
- 13 refused/no answer

v422a recode of v422 to midpoints of categories, topcoded at \$350,000

v423 Does R have health insurance at present?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v424 At any time in the past 12 months has R received cash assistance from government programs such as TANF or SSI?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v425 Does R own or rent the house or apartment where he/she lives at present?

- 1 Own
- 2 Rent
- 3 Parents own it
- 4 Other

v425a Specify "other" from v425

--Actual response

v426 Occupation expected at age 30

--Actual response

v426a Treiman prestige score for v426

v427 Knowledge of a language other than English

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v427a If yes, what language

- 1 Cambodian
- 2 Cantonese
- 3 Chinese
- 4 Creole
- 5 French
- 6 Hmong
- 7 Ilocano
- 8 Japanese
- 9 Laotian
- 10 Spanish

- 11 Tagalog
- 12 Vietnamese
- 13 Other

v427b Specific response in v427a

--Actual response

v428a How well does R *speak* that language?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v428b How well does R *understand* that language?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v428c How well does R *read* that language?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v428d How well does R *write* that language?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v429a How well does R *speak* English?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v429b How well does R *understand* English?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v429c How well does R *read* English?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v429d How well does R *write* English?

- 1 Very little
- 2 Not well
- 3 Well
- 4 Very well

v430a In what language(s) does R speak with his/her parents?

- 1 English only
- 2 English mostly
- 3 English and non-English about the same
- 4 Mostly in non-English language
- 5 In non-English language only

v430b In what language(s) does R speak with his/her or partner (if any)?

- 1 English only
- 2 English mostly
- 3 English and non-English about the same
- 4 Mostly in non-English language
- 5 In non-English language only

v430c In what language(s) does R speak with his/her children (if any)?

- 1 English only
- 2 English mostly
- 3 English and non-English about the same
- 4 Mostly in non-English language
- 5 In non-English language only

v430d In what language(s) does R speak with his/her closest friends?

- 1 English only
- 2 English mostly
- 3 English and non-English about the same
- 4 Mostly in non-English language
- 5 In non-English language only

v430e In what language(s) does R speak with his/her coworkers?

- 1 English only
- 2 English mostly
- 3 English and non-English about the same
- 4 Mostly in non-English language
- 5 In non-English language only

v431 In what language does R prefer to speak most of the time?

- 1 English
- 2 Non-English language
- 3 Both about the same

v432 In what language does R hope to raise his/her children?

- 1 English
- 2 Non-English language
- 3 Both about the same

v433 Race or ethnic identification

--Codes (0 through 71) given in Appendix B, Set 1

- v434            How important is this identity to R?
- 1     Not important
  - 2     Somewhat important
  - 3     Very important
- v435            Has R ever felt discriminated against because of his/her race or ethnicity?
- 0     No
  - 1     Yes
- v436            Which of the following race categories does R consider himself/herself to be?
- 1     White
  - 2     Black
  - 3     Asian
  - 4     Multi-racial
  - 5     Other
- v436a           Specify “other” from v436
- Actual response
- v437            Ethnicity of R's spouse or partner
- Codes (0 through 71) given in Appendix B, Set 1
- v438            Race of R's spouse or partner
- 1     White
  - 2     Black
  - 3     Asian
  - 4     Multi-racial
  - 5     Other

v438a Specify "other" from v438

--Actual response

v439 What is R's current religion?

- 1 Protestant
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Other religion
- 7 No religion

v439a (If v439=1) which Protestant denomination?

- 1 Baptist
- 2 "Christian"
- 3 Jehovah's Witness
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist
- 6 Non-Denominational
- 7 Pentecostal
- 8 Presbyterian
- 9 Other Protestant denomination

v439b Specify "other" religion from v439 OR v439a

--Actual response

v440 About how often does R attend religious services?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once or twice a month
- 6 Nearly every week
- 7 Every week

- 8 Several times a week
- v441 What is R's citizenship status?
- 1 US citizen by birth
  - 2 US citizen by naturalization
  - 3 not a US citizen
  - 4 dual citizenship or nationality
- v442 Is R currently registered to vote?
- 0 No
  - 1 Yes
- v443 Political party preference or affiliation
- 1 Democratic
  - 2 Republican
  - 3 Other
  - 4 No party preference or affiliation
- v443a Specify "other" from v443
- Actual response
- v444 Visits to parents' country
- Actual number
- v445 Lived there more than 6 months
- 0 No
  - 1 Yes
- v446 How often does R send money to anyone there?
- 1 Never

- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once or twice a month
- 6 About once a week

v447 Which feels more like "home"?

- 1 The United States
- 2 My or my parents' country of origin
- 3 I don't feel at "home" in either country
- 4 I feel equally at "home" in both

All variables prefixed by "v448": During the past 5 years...

v448a R moved to a new home

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v448b R was divorced or separated

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v448c R got married

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v448d R lost his/her job

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

v448e R became seriously ill or disabled

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

- v448f      One of R's parents died
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448g      A member of R's family was the victim of a crime
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448h      R was the victim of a crime
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448i      A member of R's family was arrested
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448j      R was arrested
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448k      A family member spent time in a reform school, detention center,  
jail or prison
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448l      R spent time in a reform school, detention center, jail or prison
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448m      R graduated from college
- 0      No  
1      Yes
- v448n      R had to take responsibility for caring for a seriously ill or disabled  
family member

	0	No
	1	Yes
v449		R's health is
	1	Excellent
	2	Very good
	3	Good
	4	Fair
	5	Poor
v450		Nationality
	1	Cuban-Private
	2	Cuban-Public
	3	Nicaraguan
	4	Colombian
	5	Haitian
	6	West Indian
	7	Mexican
	8	Filipino
	9	Vietnamese
	10	Lao-Cambodian
	11	Chinese-Korean
	12	Latin Other
	13	Asian-Other
	14	Other

Appendix A—Occupation Codes for v414, v415, and v426

- 000 no occupation
- 001 own small business
- 002 owns business (not small)
- 003 legislators
- 004 chief executives and general administrators, public administration
- 005 administrators and officials, public administration
- 006 administrators, protective services
- 007 financial managers
- 008 personnel and labor relations managers
- 009 purchasing managers
- 013 managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations
- 014 administrators, education and related fields
- 015 managers, medicine and health
- 016 managers, properties and real estate
- 017 postmasters and mail superintendents

018 funeral directors  
019 managers and administrators, nec  
023 accountants and auditors  
024 underwriters  
025 other financial officers  
026 management analysts  
027 personnel, training and labor relations specialists  
028 purchasing agents and buyers, farm products  
029 buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products  
033 purchasing agents and buyers, nec  
034 business and promotion agents  
035 construction inspectors  
036 inspectors and compliance officers, except construction  
037 management related occupations, nec  
038 self employed (not specific)  
039 business (otherwise unspecified)  
043 architects  
044 aerospace engineers  
045 metallurgical and materials engineers  
046 mining engineers  
047 petroleum engineers  
048 chemical engineers  
049 nuclear engineers  
053 civil engineers  
054 agricultural engineers  
055 electrical and electronic engineers  
056 industrial engineers  
057 mechanical engineers  
058 marine engineers and naval architects  
059 engineers, nec  
063 surveyors and mapping scientists  
064 computer systems analysts and scientists  
065 operations and systems researchers and analysts  
066 actuaries  
067 statisticians  
068 mathematical scientists, nec  
069 physicists and astronomers  
073 chemists, except biochemists  
074 atmospheric and space scientists  
075 geologists and geodesists  
076 physical sciences nec  
077 agricultural and food scientists  
078 biological and life scientists  
079 forestry and conservation scientists  
083 medical scientists  
084 physicians

085 dentists  
086 veterinarians  
087 optometrists  
088 podiatrists  
089 health diagnosing practitioners nec.  
095 registered nurses  
096 pharmacists  
097 dietitians  
098 inhalation therapists  
099 occupational therapists  
103 physical therapists  
104 speech therapists  
105 therapists, nec  
106 physicians assistants  
113 earth, environmental and marine science teachers  
114 biological science teachers  
115 chemistry teachers  
116 physics teachers  
117 natural science teachers  
118 psychology teachers  
119 economics teachers  
123 history teachers  
124 political science teachers  
125 sociology teachers  
126 social science teachers, nec  
127 engineering teachers  
128 mathematical science teachers  
129 computer science teachers  
133 medical science teachers  
134 health specialties teachers  
135 business, commerce and marketing teachers  
136 agriculture and forestry teachers  
137 art, drama, and music teachers  
138 physical education teachers  
139 education teachers  
143 english teachers  
144 foreign language teachers  
145 law teachers  
146 social work teachers  
147 theology teachers  
148 trade and industrial teachers  
149 home economics teachers  
153 teachers, postsecondary nec  
154 postsecondary teachers, subject not specified  
155 teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten  
156 teachers, elementary school

157 teachers, secondary school  
158 teachers, special education  
159 teachers, nec  
163 counselors, educational and vocational  
164 librarians  
165 archivists and curators  
166 economists  
167 psychologists  
168 sociologists  
169 social scientists nec  
173 urban planners  
174 social workers  
175 recreation workers  
176 clergy  
177 religious workers, nec  
178 lawyers  
179 judges  
183 authors  
184 technical writers  
185 designers  
186 musicians and composers  
187 actors and directors  
188 painters, sculptors, craft-artists, and artist printmakers  
189 photographers  
191 interior decorator  
193 dancers  
194 artists, performers and related workers  
195 editors and reporters  
197 public relations specialists  
198 announcers  
199 athletes  
203 clinical laboratory technologists and technicians  
204 dental hygienists  
205 health record technologists and technicians  
206 radiologic technicians  
207 licensed practical nurses  
208 health technologists and technicians, nec  
213 electrical and electronic technicians  
214 industrial engineering technicians  
215 mechanical engineering technicians  
216 engineering technicians, nec  
217 drafting occupations  
218 surveying and mapping technicians  
223 biological technicians  
224 chemical technicians  
225 science technicians, nec.

226 airplane pilots and navigators  
227 air traffic controllers  
228 broadcast equipment operators  
229 computer programmers  
233 tool programmers, numerical control  
234 legal assistants  
235 technicians, nec  
243 supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations  
253 insurance sales occupations  
254 real estate sales occupations  
255 securities and financial services sales occupations  
256 advertising and related sales occupations  
257 sales occupations, other business services  
258 sales engineers  
259 sales representatives, mining, manufacturing and wholesale  
263 sales workers, motor vehicles and boats  
264 sales workers, apparel  
265 sales workers, shoes  
266 sales workers, furniture and home furnishings  
267 sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi and appliances  
268 sales workers, hardware and building supplies  
269 sales workers, parts  
274 sales workers, other commodities  
275 sales counter clerks  
276 cashiers  
277 street and door-to-door sales workers  
278 news vendors  
279 telemarketer  
283 demonstrators, promoters and models, sales  
284 auctioneers  
285 sales support occupations, nec  
303 supervisors, general office  
304 supervisors, computer equipment operators  
305 supervisors, financial records processing  
306 chief communications operators  
307 supervisors, distribution, scheduling and adjusting clerks  
308 computer operators  
309 peripheral equipment operators  
311 court interpreter or interpreter or translator  
312 court reporter  
313 secretaries  
314 stenographers  
315 typists  
316 interviewers  
317 hotel clerks  
318 ticket, transportation and ticket reservation agents

319 receptionists  
323 information clerks, nec  
325 classified-ad clerks  
326 correspondence clerks  
327 order clerks  
328 personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping  
329 library clerks  
335 file clerks  
336 records clerks  
337 bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks  
338 payroll and timekeeping clerks  
339 billing clerks  
343 cost and rate clerks  
344 billing, posting and calculating machine operators  
345 duplicating machine operators  
346 mail preparing and paper handling machine operators  
347 office machine operators, nec.  
348 telephone operators  
349 telegraphers  
353 communications equipment operators, nec  
354 postal clerks, except mail carriers  
355 mail carriers, postal service  
356 mail clerks, except postal service  
357 messengers  
359 dispatchers  
363 production coordinators  
364 traffic, shipping and receiving clerks  
365 stock and inventory clerks  
366 meter readers  
368 weighers, measurers and checkers  
369 samplers  
373 expeditors  
374 material recording, scheduling and distributing clerks, nec  
375 insurance adjusters, examiners and investigators  
376 investigators and adjusters, except insurance  
377 eligibility clerks, social welfare  
378 bill and account collectors  
379 general office clerks  
383 bank tellers  
384 proofreaders  
385 data-entry keyers  
386 statistical clerks  
387 teachers aides  
387 tutor (value equal to teachers aide in appendix b)  
389 administrative support occupations, nec  
403 launderers and ironers

404 cooks, private household  
405 housekeepers and butlers  
406 child care workers, private household  
407 private household cleaners and servants,  
413 supervisors, firefighting and fire prevention occupations  
414 supervisors, police and detectives  
415 supervisors, guards  
416 fire inspection and fire prevention occupations  
417 firefighting occupations  
418 police and detectives, public service  
423 sheriffs, bailiffs and other law enforcement officers  
424 correctional institution officers  
425 crossing guards  
426 guards and police, except public service  
427 protective service occupations, nec.  
433 supervisors, food preparation and service occupations  
434 bartenders  
435 waiters and waitresses  
436 cooks, except short order  
437 short order cooks  
438 food counter, fountain and related occupations  
439 kitchen workers, food preparation  
443 waiters and waitresses assistants  
444 miscellaneous food preparation occupations  
445 dental assistants  
446 health aides, except nursing  
447 nursing aides, orderlies and attendants  
448 supervisors, cleaning and building service workers  
449 maids and housemen  
453 janitors and cleaners  
454 elevator operators  
455 pest control occupations  
456 locomotive firemen  
456 supervisors, personal service occupations  
457 barbers  
458 hairdressers and cosmetologists  
459 attendants, amusement and recreation facilities  
463 guides  
464 ushers  
465 public transportation attendants  
465 flight attendant  
466 baggage porters and bellhops  
467 welfare service aides  
468 child care workers, except private households  
469 personal service occupations, nec  
473 farmers, except horticultural

474 horticultural specialty farmers  
475 managers, farms, except horticultural  
476 managers, horticultural specialty farmers  
477 supervisors, farm workers  
479 farm workers  
483 marine life cultivation workers  
484 nursery workers  
485 supervisors, related agricultural occupations  
486 groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm  
487 animal caretakers, except farm  
488 graders and sorters, agricultural products  
489 inspectors, agricultural products  
494 supervisors, forestry and logging workers  
495 forestry workers, except logging  
496 timber cutting and logging occupations  
497 captains and other officers, fishing vessels  
498 fishers  
499 hunters and trappers  
503 supervisors, mechanics and repairers  
505 automobile mechanics  
506 automobile mechanic apprentices  
507 bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics  
508 aircraft engine mechanics  
509 small engine repairers  
514 automobile body and related repairers  
515 aircraft mechanics, except engine  
516 heavy equipment mechanics  
517 farm equipment mechanics  
518 industrial machinery repairers  
519 machinery maintenance occupations  
523 electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment  
525 data processing equipment repairers  
526 household appliance and power tools repairers  
527 telephone line installers and repairers  
529 telephone installers and repairers  
533 miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers  
534 heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics  
535 camera, watch, and musical instrument repairers  
536 locksmiths and safe repairers  
538 office machine repairers  
539 mechanical controls and valve repairers  
543 elevator installers and repairers  
544 millwrights  
547 specified mechanics and repairers, nec  
549 not specified mechanics and repairers  
553 supervisors, brickmasons, stonemasons and tile setters

554 supervisors, carpenters and related workers  
555 supervisors, electricians and power transmission installers  
556 supervisors, painters, paperhangers and plasterers  
557 supervisors, plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters  
558 supervisors, nec  
563 brickmasons and stonemasons  
564 brickmason and stonemason apprentices  
565 tile setters, hard and soft  
566 carpet installers  
567 carpenters  
568 carpenters apprentices  
573 drywall installers  
575 electricians  
576 electricians apprentices  
577 electrical power installers and repairers  
579 painters, construction and maintenance  
583 paperhangers  
584 plasterers  
585 plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters  
587 plumber, pipefitter and steamfitter apprentices  
588 concrete and terrazzo finishers  
589 glaziers  
593 insulation workers  
594 paving, surfacing and tamping equipment operators  
595 roofers  
596 sheetmetal duct installers  
597 structural metal workers  
598 drillers, earth  
599 construction trades, nec  
613 supervisors, extractive occupations  
614 drillers, oil well  
615 explosives workers  
616 mining machine operators  
617 mining occupations, nec  
633 supervisors, production occupations  
634 tool and die makers  
635 tool and die makers  
636 precision assemblers, metal  
637 machinists  
639 machinist apprentices  
643 boilermakers  
644 precision grinders, fitters, and tool sharpeners  
645 patternmakers and model makers, metal  
646 lay-out workers  
647 precision stones and metals workers, jewelers  
649 engravers, metal

653 sheet metal workers  
654 sheet metal worker apprentices  
655 miscellaneous precision metal workers  
656 patternmakers and model makers, wood  
657 cabinet makers and bench carpenters  
658 furniture and wood finishers  
659 miscellaneous precision woodworkers  
666 dressmakers  
667 tailors  
668 upholsterers  
669 shoe repairers  
673 apparel and fabric patternmakers  
674 miscellaneous precision apparel and fabric workers  
675 hand molders and shapers, except jewelers  
676 patternmakers, lay-out workers, and cutters  
677 optical goods workers  
678 dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians  
679 bookbinders  
683 electrical and electronic equipment assemblers  
684 miscellaneous precision workers, nec  
686 butchers and meat cutters  
687 bakers  
688 food batchmakers  
689 inspectors, testers and graders  
693 adjusters and calibrators  
694 water and sewage treatment plant operators  
695 power plant operators  
696 stationary engineers  
699 miscellaneous plant and system operators  
703 lathe and turning machine set-up operators  
704 lathe and turning machine operators  
705 milling and planing machine operators  
706 punching and stamping press machine operators  
707 rolling machine operators  
708 drilling and boring machine operators  
709 grinding, abrading, buffing and polishing machine operators  
713 forgin machine operators  
714 numerical control machine operators  
715 miscellaneous metal, plastic, stone and glass working machine operators  
717 fabricating machine operators, nec  
719 molding and casting machine operators  
723 metal plating machine operators  
724 heat treating equipment operators  
725 miscellaneous metal and plastic processing machine operators  
726 wood lathe, routing, and planing machine operators  
727 sawing machine operators

728 shaping and joining machine operators  
729 nailing and tacking machine operators  
733 miscellaneous woodworking machine operators  
734 printing machine operators  
735 photoengravers and lithographers  
736 typesetters and compositors  
737 miscellaneous printing machine operators  
738 winding and twisting machine operators  
739 knitting, looping, taping and weaving machine operators  
743 textile cutting machine operators  
744 textile sewing machine operators  
745 shoe machine operators  
747 pressing machine operators  
748 laundering and dry cleaning machine operators  
749 miscellaneous textile machine operators  
753 cementing and gluing machine operators  
754 packaging and filling machine operators  
755 extruding and forming machine operators  
756 mixing and blending machine operators  
757 separating, filtering and clarifying machine operators  
758 compressing and compacting machine operators  
759 painting and paint spraying machine operators  
763 roasting and baking machine operators, food  
764 washing, cleaning and pickling machine operators  
765 folding machine operators  
766 furnace, kiln and oven operators, except food  
768 crushing and grinding machine operators  
769 slicing and cutting machine operators  
773 motion picture projectionists  
774 photographic process machine operators  
777 miscellaneous machine operators, nec  
779 machine operators, not specified  
783 welders and cutters  
784 solderers and brazers  
785 assemblers  
786 hand cutting and trimming occupations  
787 hand molding, casting and forming occupations  
789 hand painting, coating and decorating occupations  
793 hand engraving and printing occupations  
794 hand grinding and polishing occupations  
795 miscellaneous hand working occupations  
796 production inspectors, checkers and examiners  
797 production testers  
798 production samplers and weighers  
799 graders and sorters, except agricultural  
803 supervisors, motor vehicle operators

804 truck drivers, heavy  
805 truck drivers, light  
806 driver sales workers  
808 bus drivers  
813 parking lot attendants  
814 motor transportation occupations, nec  
823 railroad conductors and yardmasters  
824 locomotive operating occupations  
825 railroad brake, signal and switch operators  
826 rail vehicle operators, nec  
828 ship captains and mates, except fishing boats  
829 sailors and deckhands  
833 marine engineers  
834 bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders  
843 supervisors, material moving equipment operators  
844 operating engineers  
845 longshore equipment operators  
848 hoist and winch operators  
849 crane and tower operators  
853 excavating and loading machine operators  
855 grader, dozer and scraper operators  
856 industrial truck and tractor equipment operators  
859 miscellaneous material moving equipment operators  
863 supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners and laborers, nec  
864 helpers, mechanics and repairers  
865 helpers construction trades  
866 helpers, surveyor  
867 helpers, extractive occupations  
869 construction laborers  
873 production helpers  
875 garbage collectors  
876 stevedores  
877 stock handlers and baggers  
878 machine feeders and offbearers  
883 freight, stock and material handlers, nec  
885 garage and service station related occupations  
887 vehicle washers and equipment cleaners  
888 hand packers and packagers  
889 laborers, except construction  
890 "works for a company" (no specific information given)  
891 wants to make money, or other money motivated answer  
900 navy in general (military, army)  
901 foreign countries military  
910 navy – professional  
911 navy – administrative (white collar)  
912 navy – blue collar

- 913 navy – service occupations (cook, supply)
- 920 navy – officer
- 921 navy – pilot
- 922 navy – seal or other elite
- 923 navy – e9, master chief petty officer
- 924 navy – e8, senior chief petty officer
- 925 navy – e7, chief petty officer
- 926 navy – e4 – e6, petty officer, “first class”
- 927 navy – any lower rank
- 983 retired navy
- 984 military (not specific)
- 985 lower ranking military (sergeant or below)
- 986 upper ranking military (master sergeant or above)
- 990 welfare (not ssi)
- 991 welfare (ssi)
- 992 disabled/sick/medical/nursing home
- 993 retired
- 994 student
- 995 househusband/housewife
- 996 takes care of disabled relative
- 998 not applicable
- 999 occupation not reported
- 999 n.d./don't know

Appendix B—Race and Ethnic Codes for v433 and v437

- 0 American
- 1 Anglo-American
- 2 White or White-American
- 3 African-American
- 4 Black or Black-American
- 5 Hispanic, Hispanic-American
- 6 Latino/a
- 7 Latin American, Latinoamericano
- 8 Chicano/a
- 9 Mexican
- 10 Mexican-American
- 11 Cuban
- 12 Cuban-American
- 13 Nicaraguan
- 14 Nicaraguan-American
- 15 Colombian
- 16 Colombian-American
- 17 Other Central-American nationality not listed above or below
- 18 Other South-American nationality not listed above or below
- 19 Other hyphenated Latin American nationality

- 20 Canadian
- 21 Canadian-American
- 22 Filipino
- 23 Filipino-American
- 24 Vietnamese
- 25 Vietnamese-American
- 26 Laotian
- 27 Laotian-American
- 28 Cambodian
- 29 Cambodian-American
- 30 Hmong
- 31 Hmong-American
- 32 Chinese
- 33 Chinese-American
- 34 Japanese
- 35 Japanese-American
- 36 Korean
- 37 Korean-American
- 38 Indian
- 39 Indian-American
- 40 Thai
- 41 Thai-American
- 43 Other Asian or Middle Eastern nationalities
- 44 Other Hyphenated Asian nationalities
- 45 Indochinese
- 46 Asian
- 47 Asian-American
- 48 Asian-White
- 49 Filipino-White
- 51 Haitian
- 52 Haitian-American
- 53 Jamaican
- 54 Jamaican-American
- 55 "West Indian"
- 56 West Indian country (not Jamaica)
- 57 Hyphenated West Indian-American (not Jamaican-American)
- 60 European Nationality
- 61 European-American
- 62 African Nationality
- 63 Hyphenated African nationality (e.g., Nigerian American)
- 64 Other Nationality Not Listed Above
- 65 Other Hyphenated American Not Listed Above
- 66 Other Mixed nationalities/Ethnic minorities
- 70 Other Identity Not Listed Above
- 71 Human Being
- 96 Misinterpreted question

97 Don't know  
99 N.D.